

Lithium Ion LG INR21700M58T

Document No. 2020-LSD-MBD-b00027 Date 2023-11-27

<u>Rev</u>

# PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Rechargeable Lithium Ion Battery

Model: INR21700M58T

For Promotion Only

#### [Notice]

- 1. The Product Identified in this Product Specification ("Cell" or "Product") is an industrial component part that is intended to be used **ONLY** for use in Battery Packs with protective circuitry.
- LG Energy Solution, Ltd., as well as International Standards, <u>PROHIBITS</u> the use of a Cell outside of a Battery Pack FOR ANY REASON. USE OF A CELL OUTSIDE OF A BATTERY PACK CAN CAUSE SEVERE, DISFIGURING BURNS OR INJURIES.
- 3. Because of the risk of SEVERE INJURY, the Cells are <u>NOT</u> intended for use outside of a Battery Pack or for use as a stand-alone, removable, consumer-replaceable power source for any electrical device, including e-cigarettes, lanterns, flashlights, or other products.
- 4. Because of the risk of SEVERE INJURY, the Cells are intended ONLY for sale to and use by Battery Packers, Original Equipment Manufacturers, or Systems Integrators mutually agreed with LG Energy Solution.
- 5. Because of the risk of SEVERE INJURY, LG Energy Solution, Ltd. strictly **PROHIBITS**:
  - Any use of a Cell outside of a Battery Pack
  - Any use of a Cell as a stand-alone, removable, or consumer-replaceable power source for any electrical device, including e-cigarettes, lanterns, flashlights, or other products.
  - Any sale or re-sale of this Product to any person or entity other than Battery Packers, Original Equipment Manufacturers, Systems Integrators, or other entity expressly authorized in writing by LG Energy Solution, Ltd. to receive the Cells.
  - Any sale to consumers, on-line marketplaces or any other distribution channel that could lead to sales to consumers.

This document should only be used for engineer study and pre-discussion before confirming the actual specification of Cell.





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# **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Originator	Description
0	2023-01-16	Namwon Kim	First release (Draft)
1	2023-10-17	Namwon Kim	3. Appearance and Dimension
2	2023-11-06	Namwon Kim	Add 2.5/2.7 cell surface temperature
3	2023-11-27	Namwon Kim	3. Appearance and Dimension Changed Lot Printing
			Changed Lot Printing
	•.6		

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### 1. General Information

#### 1.1 Scope and Definitions

This Product Specification (this "Document") defines the requirements of the rechargeable lithium ion battery cell (the "Cell") to be supplied by LG Energy Solution, Ltd ("LG Energy Solution"). All conditions and criteria written in this Document are defined from fresh cell<sup>i</sup> state.

- 1.1.1 "Cell" shall mean a basic electrochemical unit that contains electrodes, separator, and electrolyte that is the source of electrical energy by direct conversion of chemical energy, and which is intended to be an industrial component part of a battery pack.
- 1.1.2 "Battery Pack" or "Pack" shall mean a collection of cells, with housing, electrical connections, and protective circuitry for control and protection making it ready for use (the case could be either hard plastic or soft).
  - 1.1.3 "Packer" shall mean any entity that assembles cells into battery packs.
- 1.1.4 "End Product Integrator" shall mean any entity that manufactures the final product, which may include OEMs, ODMs, and/or systems integrators.

#### 1.2 Application: LEV (e-Bike)

X The Cell can be used solely for the application(s) set forth in this Document and no other application than approved by LG Energy Solution is permitted for use without obtaining the express prior written consent/confirmation as well as the most current Product Specification from LG Energy Solution.

### 1.3 Product classification: Cylindrical rechargeable lithium ion battery cell

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Fresh cell: Cell produced from normal manufacturing process and is ready for shipping (ex-factory state)

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# 2. Nominal Specificationi

X Charge/discharge condition for field use shall comply with usable cycle SOC in 2.4/2.6 and 4.2.4. Cycle life.

Item	Condition / Note	Specification
	Standard charge/discharge * 1C=5650mA	·
	- Charge (CC-CV) : 1,120mA, 4.20V, 112mA cut-	
2.1 Energy <sup>1)</sup>	off, Charging time <sup>3)</sup> 6.0h (one complete charge <sup>2)</sup> )	
(After formation)	at 25°C	Min. 20.0 Wh
(vitter formation)	- Discharge (CC) : 1,120mA, 2.5V cut-off at 25°C	
	* Based on max. value within initial 10 cycles	
2.2 Nominal Voltage	Average by Standard charge/discharge	3.59 V
2.3 Shipping Cell Voltage	State Of Charge ("SOC")	Below SOC 30 %
2.0 Ompping Con Voltage	State of charge ( 200 )	(≤3.612V)
	2.1 Capacity measurement SOC	4.20 V
	Usable cycle SOC (in field use)	4.20 V (refer to 4.2.4)
2.4 Charge Voltage <sup>1)</sup>	In all measurements and operations of the Cell,	1.20 (10101 to 1.2.1)
2.1 Onargo Voltago	the maximum closed circuit voltage shall not	
	exceed the following value	
2.5.1 Max. Charge Current <sup>4)</sup>	0 ~ 10°C	1,120mA
(Complete Full Charge) <sup>2)</sup>	10 ~ 45°C	2,700mA
(Atmosphere Temperature)		,
2.5.2 Max. Charge Current <sup>4)</sup>	0~10°C	1,120mA
(Complete Full Charge) <sup>2)</sup>	10 ~ 50°C	2,700mA
(Cell Surface Temperature)		
	2.1 Capacity measurement SOC	2.50 V
	Usable cycle SOC (in field use)	2.50 V (refer to 4.2.4)
2.6 Discharge Cut Off Voltage <sup>1)</sup>	In all measurements and operations of the Cell,	
	the minimum closed circuit voltage shall not drop	
	below the following value	
2.7.4 May Discharge Comment()	-20 ~ 0°C	9,000mA
2.7.1 Max. Discharge Current <sup>4)</sup>	0 ~ 35℃	12,500mA
(Complete Full Discharge) <sup>2)</sup>	35 ~ 45°C	10,000mA
(Atmosphere Temperature)	45 ~ 60°C	7,500mA
2.7.2 Max. Discharge Current <sup>4)</sup>	20 70°C	12,500mA (Re-discharge
(Complete Full Discharge) <sup>2)</sup>	-20 ~ 70℃	below 50°C)**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>i</sup> Nominal specification has been tested and determined in laboratory condition.



(Cell Surface Temperature)

2.8 Safety Over Voltage

2.9 Safety Under Voltage

(Atmosphere Temperature)

(Cell Surface Temperature)

2.12 Storage Temperature<sup>6)</sup>

(Atmosphere Temperature)

(For Shipping State<sup>i\*</sup>)

(Permanent Failure)

2.10 Weight

(Permanent Failure)

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\* If the battery cell is operated within the cell surface temperature limits stated in 2.11.2, it is safe to discharge the cell with currents up to 12,500mA in the operating temperature region of -20~70°C stated in 2.11.2. This means that the cell should not be fully discharged with constant current of 12,500mA in the whole voltage range without temperature and voltage limits. The cell should be protected from overheating by proper protective functions such as temperature cut-off, current derating and shut down before the cell surface temperature reaches limit. The cell performance cannot be guaranteed and accelerated aging is expected. \*\* Discharge shall not be allowed after reaching the temperature limits until cell has cooled down to less than 50° Cell voltage including tolerance shall not exceed Max 4.25 V the 4.25V to prevent any safety events. And cell (Refer to 6.2) performance can't be guaranteed between 4.20V and 4.25V Cell voltage including tolerance shall not drop Min 2.00 V below the 2,00V to prevent any safety events. (Refer to 6.2) And cell performance can't be guaranteed between 2.50V and 2.00V With Tube and Washer  $71.2 \pm 1 g$ 2.11.1 Operating Temperature<sup>5</sup> 0 ~ 45°C Charge Discharge -20 ~ 60°C Charge 0 ~ 50°C 2.11.2 Operating Temperature<sup>5)</sup> Discharge -20 ~ 70°C \* Max. cell surface temperature should be controlled by BMU protection unit below 50°C for charging and 70°C for discharging. 1 month -20 ~ 60°C 3 month -20 ~ 45°C 1 year -20 ~ 25°C

minimum energy

Recovery energy<sup>7)</sup> after the storage ≥ 80% of

<sup>\*</sup> Shipping state: About 30% capacity of fully charged state

<sup>\*\*</sup> Trickle charge: In order to compensate for the self-discharge of the battery, it is charged with a small current while away from the load.



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2.13 Storage Temperature <sup>6)</sup> (For Fully Charged State) (Atmosphere Temperature)	1 month 6 month Recovery energy <sup>7)</sup> after the storage ≥ 80% of minimum energy	-20 ~ 60°C -20 ~ 25°C
2.14 Storage Humidity		25 ~ 50%

- 1) Energy is determined in accordance with IEC62133 reference and LG Energy Solution product inspection result as of the date of manufacture by Standard Charge/Discharge condition (2.1). Energy may differ depending on the operating voltage range for field use and environmental conditions. To ensure safe use in field, Charge/discharge condition shall comply with usable cycle SOC described in 2.4/2.6 and 4.2.4 Cycle life.
- 2) "Complete full charge/discharge" means that cell is charged/discharge from the discharge cut off voltage (2.6) to the charge voltage (2.4) without stopping for 1 cycle.
- "Charging time" is based on one complete charge from the 0~100% SOC. Contact and discuss with LG Energy Solution if \*\*trickle/floating charge is required to maintain fully charged state. To avoid additional battery degradation by trickle charge, leakage current of total system (when connected to the charger, except self-discharge of battery itself) is recommended under 1mA per cell.
- 4) The maximum charge (2.5) or discharge current (2.7) herein is the allowable current to operate cell without possibility of dramatic degradation of the cell or sudden internal changes such as CID activation. Continuous use of Cell with Max. discharge current may accelerate degradation; thus, the performance will not be guaranteed. The Cell shall not be fully discharged with Max. discharge current without temperature and voltage limits to avoid severe degradation, and must be protected by proper protective functions such as current cut-off, derating and permanent failure to prevent any safety risks. For detailed Criteria for Cell basic properties (such as cycle life and capacity, etc), please refer to the explicit current conditions in each sections of this document. When reaching the temperature limits, discharge shall not be allowed until the cell surface temperature falls in the range of allowable discharge temperature (2.11.2 discharge).
- 5) The operating temperature range defined in this section (2.11) is the maximum allowable range in which the battery cell can perform normal charge/discharge without sudden internal changes such as CID activation. However, even if the cell is charged / discharged within the above operating temperature range (2.11), characteristics of the cell such as capacity / voltage / internal resistance may be deteriorated depending on factors such as the accumulated number of charge / discharge cycles, usage time and diverse charge/discharge current profiles. For detailed Criteria for Cell basic properties (such as cycle life and capacity, etc), please refer to the explicit temperature conditions in each sections of this document.
- 6) The storage temperature and period range defined in this section (2.12 and 2.13) is the maximum allowable range in which the battery cell can perform normal charge/discharge without sudden internal changes such as CID activation. However, even if the cell storage (including the cell storage after assembled inside the final application in the field) is within the above (2.12 and 2.13) temperature and range, characteristics of the cell such as capacity / voltage / internal resistance may be deteriorated when compared to the fresh cell state (ex-factory state). It is highly recommended that the cell should be stored (including the cell storage after assembled inside the final application in the field) in the room

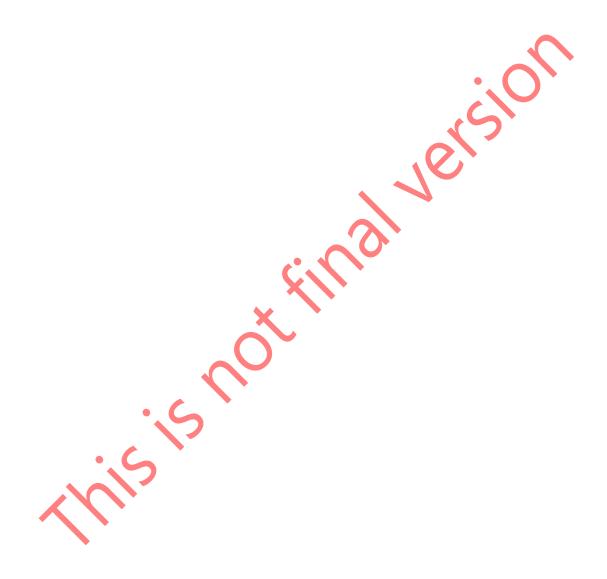


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temperature (25°C) and under the shipping SOC. For detailed Criteria for Cell basic properties (such as cycle life and capacity, etc), please refer to the explicit temperature conditions in each sections of this document.

7) Recovery Energy shall be tested with standard charge and discharge conditions (2.1) after storage.





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# 3. Appearance and Dimension

### 3.1 Appearance

There shall be no severe scratch, crack, rust, discoloration, dent, leakage, or other significant issue with the Cell's outer appearance.

#### 3.2 Dimension

• Diameter: 21.30 ~ 21.80 mm (D) Diameter is defined as the largest and smallest data value measured on the "D" of the Cell, measured by Vernier Calipers (Mitsutoyo, 500-182-20).

• Height (Top~Bottom): 70.50 ~ 71.00 mm





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# 4. Performance Specification

#### 4.1 Test condition

## 4.1.1 Standard Charge

A "Standard Charge" is charging the Cell at constant current of 1,120mA and constant voltage of 4.20V at 25°C until the charge current is tapered to 112mA.

### 4.1.2 Standard Discharge

A "Standard Discharge" is discharging the Cell at constant current of 1,120mA at 25°C. The Discharge shall terminate when the voltage of the Cell reaches 2.50V.

### 4.2 Electrical Specification

Item	Condition	Specification
4.2.1	Cell shall be measured at 1kHz after charging per	≤ <b>15 m</b> Ω
Initial AC Impedance	4.1.1	
4.2.2	Cell shall be charged per 4.1.1 and discharged to the	≤ <b>20</b> mΩ
Initial DC Impedance	SOC 50%.	
	Measurement of internal impedance under DC loads	
	at 6A constant current for 10 sec, 1A for 10 sec and	
	6A for 4 sec at 25°C without any attachment of metal	
	leads. (R <sub>DC</sub> = (U15s-U23s) [V] / 5 [A])	
4.2.3	Cells shall be charged per 4.1.1 and discharged per	≥ 20.0Wh
Initial Energy	4.1,2 within 1 hour after full charge.	
(After formation)	* Based on max. value within initial 10 cycles	
4.2.4	Charge(CC/CV): 2,700mA, 4.2V, 100mA cut-off at	Recovered Energy
Cycle Life	25°C	≥80% (of 20.0Wh) at
(2.7A/7.5A)	Discharge(CC) : 7,500mA, 2.5V cut-off at 25°C	500cycles
	* Rest : until <30°C and >300s after eoch/eodch	
	* Recovered capacity shall be measured by standard	
	charge per 4.1.1 and standard discharge per 4.1.2.	



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### 4.3 Environmental specification

Item	Condition		Specification
	The Cell shall be charg	ed per 4.1.1 and stored in a	Energy remain rate
4.3.1	temperature-controlled environment at 25°C for 30		≥ 90% (of 20.0Wh)
Storage Characteristics	days. After storage, cells shall be discharged per		
	4.1.2 to obtain the rema		
	The Cell shall be charg	No leakage,	
4.3.2	temperature-controlled environment at 60 °C for 1		Energy recovery rate
High Temperature	week. After storage, ce	≥ 80% (of 20.0Wh)	
Storage Test	4.1.2 and cycled per 4.1.1 and 4.1.2 for 3 cycles t		
	obtain recovered energy*.		7
4.3.3	The Cell shall be charged per 4.1.1 at 25 °C and		
Temperature	discharged per 4.1.2 at the following temperatures.		
Dependency of	Charge	Discharge	Energy
Energy		-10°C	≥ 70% (of 20Wh)
(Atmosphere	25℃	0°C	≥ 80% (of 20.0Wh)
Temperature)		25℃	≥ 100% (of 20.0Wh)
	X	60°⊂	≥ 95% (of 20.0Wh)

## 4.4 International Safety Specification

- The cell satisfies UN38.3, PSE, IEC/UL62133-2:2017 and UL1642(Technician replaceable) regulation

<sup>\*</sup> Remaining Energy : After storage, cells shall be discharged with Std. condition(4.1.2) to measure the remaining energy.

\*\* Recovery Energy : After storage, cells shall be discharged with Std condition(4.1.2), and then cells shall be charged with std. charge condition(4.1.1), and then discharged with Std. condition(4.1.2). This charge / discharge cycle shall be repeated three times to measure the recovery energy.

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## 5. Warranty

Warranty is valid for Cells used under the conditions of this Product Specification and the period lasts for 12 months from the assembly date of the Cell.

### 6. Warning, Caution and Prohibition

Warning for using the Cells: Mishandling, unapproved use, and/or inappropriate use of the Cells may cause heat, disfiguring fire, burn, and/or severe injury. Cells are for use only in Battery Packs and shall not be sold to or handled by individual consumers. Additionally, mishandling of the Cell could result in deterioration in performance. Be sure to observe the following:

#### 6.1 Warning, Caution & Prohibition

- The Product identified in this Product Specification ("Cell") is an industrial component part that is intended for use **ONLY** in Battery Packs with protective circuitry. The Battery Pack contains protective circuitry that maintains the Cell in a safe operating condition.
- LG Energy Solution, Ltd., as well as International Standards, PROHIBITS the use of a Cell outside of a Battery Pack FOR ANY REASON. USE OF A CELL OUTSIDE OF A BATTERY PACK CAN CAUSE FIRE AND SEVERE, DISFIGURING BURNS OR INJURIES.
- Because of the risk of SEVERE INJURY, the Cells are not intended for use outside of a Battery Pack or for use as a stand-alone, removable, consumer-replaceable power source for any electrical device, including e-cigarettes, lanterns, flashlights, or other products.
- Because of the risk of SEVERE INJURY, the Cells are intended ONLY for sale to and use by Battery Packers, Original Equipment Manufacturers, or Systems Integrators. The Cell shall not be sold to or directly handled by individual consumers.
- Because of the risk of SEVERE INJURY, LG Energy Solution, Ltd. strictly PROHIBITS:
  - Any use of a Cell outside of a Battery Pack.
  - Any use of a Cell as a stand-alone, removable, or consumer-replaceable power source for any electrical device, including e-cigarettes, lanterns, flashlights, or other products.
  - Any sale or re-sale of this Product to any person or entity other than Battery Packers, Original Equipment Manufacturers, Systems Integrators, or other entity expressly authorized in writing by LG Energy Solution, Ltd. to receive the Cells.
  - Any sale to consumers, online marketplaces or any other distribution channel that could lead to sales to consumers.
- Be sure to request and confirm the most current Product Specification of the Cell in advance before the final stage of your design, purchase or production of a pack.



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- Be sure to provide a copy of the Product Specification of the Cell to any of your customers and require them to understand and abide by this Product Specification.
- Do not use the Cell if the protective wrapper is damaged. (only for wrapped/tubed models)
- Removal of the Cell's protective wrapper or rewrapping of the Cell with a different wrapper is strictly PROHIBITED.
- Make sure to keep the Cell away from any metal objects. Do not allow the Cells to be maintained or carried
  in an unprotected manner.
- Do not use the Cell in high static energy environment where the protection device can be damaged.
- Do insulate between the Cell and metal plates or other conductive components to prevent an electrical short.
- Do not charge any Cell that has been overly discharged.
- Do not disassemble or reconstruct the Cell.
- Do not throw or cause impact to the Cell.
- Do not pierce a hole in the Cell with sharp materials. (i.e., nail, knife, pencil, drill)
- Do not solder on the surface of the Cell directly.
- Do not expose the Cell to direct sunlight/ heat/ fire.
- Do not put the Cell into high pressure condition.
- Do not use the Cell in reverse when assembling into the Battery Pack.
- Do not connect a Cell's positive (+) and negative (-) terminal directly with conductive materials to prevent the cell from external short.
- Do not use any Cell that has been submerged or become wet with water or sea-water.
- Do not expose Cells to intensive heat or force during welding process.
- Do not use old and new cells together in a Battery Pack and do not use different model Cells or Cells manufactured by different manufacturers in a Battery Pack.
- Do not use Cells that have experienced any dropping during the Battery Pack manufacturing process.

## 6.2 Caution, Warning, and Requirements for Battery Pack manufacturing

The Cell is intended and authorized for use ONLY in safely designed Battery Pack. The purpose of the Battery Pack is to provide protection and protective circuitry that maintains the Cell in a safe operating condition. The Battery Pack shall meet the following conditions to maintain Battery Pack and Cell safety and to ensure longer lasting performance of the Cells.

- The Battery Pack must meet all applicable UL and IEC safety standards.
- All Cells shall go through visual inspection and damaged Cells (e.g. damaged surface, damaged wrapper, can distortion, electrolyte leakage, rust etc.) must be filtered and eliminated prior to the Battery Pack manufacturing process.
- The Battery Packs must use Cells of the same model produced by LG Energy Solution. For better stability

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and performance of the Battery Packs, it is recommended to use Cells of the same manufacturing lots. If it is not possible, be sure to conduct voltage grading to Cells before pack manufacturing.

- The design of the Battery Pack and its structure shall be thoroughly reviewed such that it maintains the Cell
  in the approved operating conditions and prevents Cell imbalance, over-charge, over-discharge, and short
  circuit.
- The Battery Pack should be designed with adequate protective circuitry to prevent any incidental or accidental short-circuit.
- The Battery Pack should be designed to allow charging only by the unique charger dedicated for the Battery Pack.
- The Battery Pack for multiple Cells shall be designed to monitor the voltage of each Cell and each Bank
- The Battery Pack should be designed to install the Cells as far as possible from the application or system's heat source to prevent deterioration of the Cells. (e.g. cell imbalance, cycle degradation, etc.)
- The Battery Pack shall contain all of the applicable warnings required under UL or IEC safety standards.
- When the Battery Packs for any applications are assembled with the Cells, protective circuitry with protective functions required by LG Energy Solution must be designed into the Battery Packs and/or in the charger or charging adapter or system. Setting values for those protective functions should be discussed and confirmed by LG Energy Solution to prevent any safety risks.